



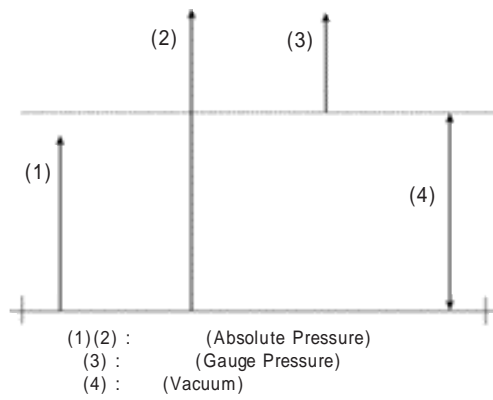
(1)

2

1

“ 0 ”

“ 0 ”



1.

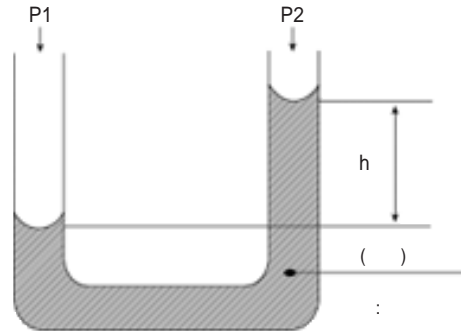
1 kPa	0.01 bar 0.010197 kg · f/cm ²
Standard Atm.	1.01325 × 10 ⁶ Dynes/cm ² 760 mmHg(at 0)
1 bar	1 × 10 ⁶ Dynes/cm ² 750.062 mmHg(at 0)
1 kg · f/cm ²	0.980665 bar 735.559 mmHg(at 0) 10000.0 mmH ₂ O(at 4) 14.223 psi
1 Torr	1333 Dynes/cm ² 1 mmHg(at 0) (1/760)Standard Atm
1 micron	1.33 Dynes/cm ² 1 × 10 ⁻³ Torr
1 Barye	1 Dynes/cm ² 1 × 10 ⁻⁶ bar
Dyen : 1g	1cm/sec ² 가

1.

Newton/m², [N/m²]
1N/m² 1 Pascal , “ Pa ”

1)
(Liquid Column Manometer)

(1) U (U-Tube Manometer)
: 5~2000 mmH₂O, or Hg
: ±0.1 mmH₂O, or Hg



2. U

$$P1 - P2 = \rho g h = h$$

$$P1 = \rho g h + P2$$

$$P2 = \text{Atm}$$

$$P1$$

$$P1 = \rho g h = h \text{ 가}$$

(2) (Cistern Manometer)

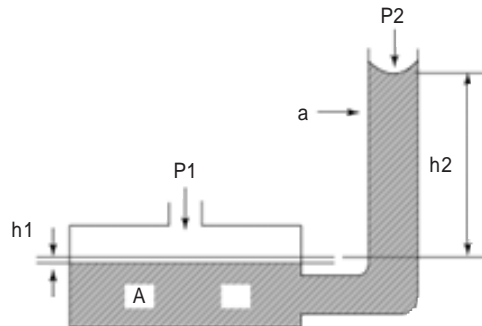
: 5~2000 mmH₂O, or Hg

: ±0.1 mmH₂O, or Hg

$$A h_1 = a h_2 \quad h_1 = (a/A) h_2$$

$$P1 - P2 = \rho g h = \rho g (h_1 + h_2)$$

$$= \rho g (a/A + 1) h_2$$



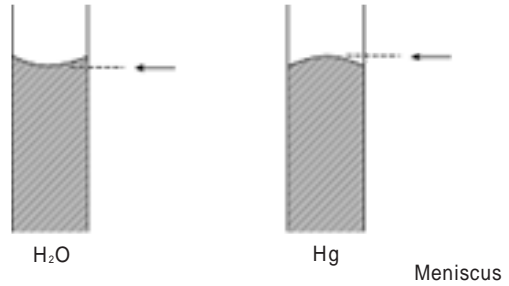
3.

$$a/A \ll 1$$

$$P_1 - P_2 = \rho g h_2$$

$$P_1 = \rho g h_2 + P_2 \quad P_2 = P_{atm}$$

$$P_1 = \rho g h_2$$



(3)
 (Inclined Tube Manometer)
 : 1 ~ 500 mmH₂O
 : ± 0.01 mmH₂O
 : , Draft ,

$$A h_1 = a h_2 \quad h_1 = (a/A) h_2$$

$$\sin \theta = h_2 / L \quad h_2 = L \sin \theta$$

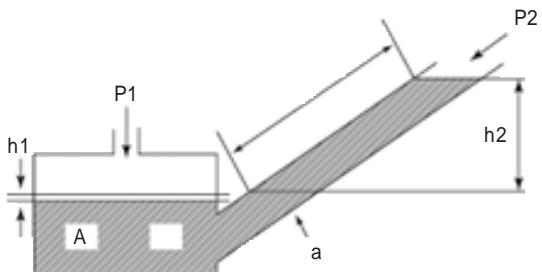
$$P_1 - P_2 = \rho g h = \rho g (h_1 + h_2)$$

$$h = \frac{P_1 - P_2}{\rho g (1 + a/A \sin \theta)}$$

$$L/h = 1 / (1 + a/A \sin \theta) = 1 / (1 + \sin \theta)$$

$$L = h / \sin \theta \quad \theta = 30^\circ \quad L = 2h$$

가



4.

5.

(4) _____

(a) _____ 가

(b)

(c)

(d) _____

(a) Meniscus

(b)

(c)

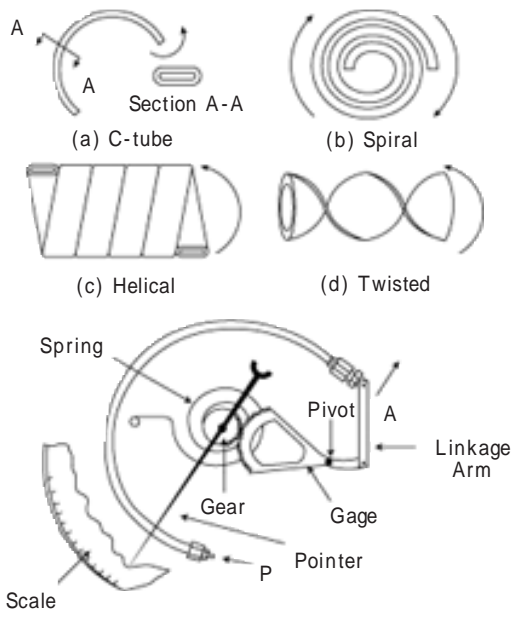
(d) _____ 가

(e) _____

(a) _____ (b)

(c)

2) _____ (Elastic Gauge)



6. Bourdon Tube Type

$(F = kx)$

가 , Hysteresis, Creep,

(1) Bourdon Tube Type

- : -760 mmHg~ 3000 kgf/cm²
- : 0.1 ~ 1.5% of span
- : , , ,
- Switch
- : C , Spiral , Helical , Torque Tube
- :

가

:

가

Hysteresis가

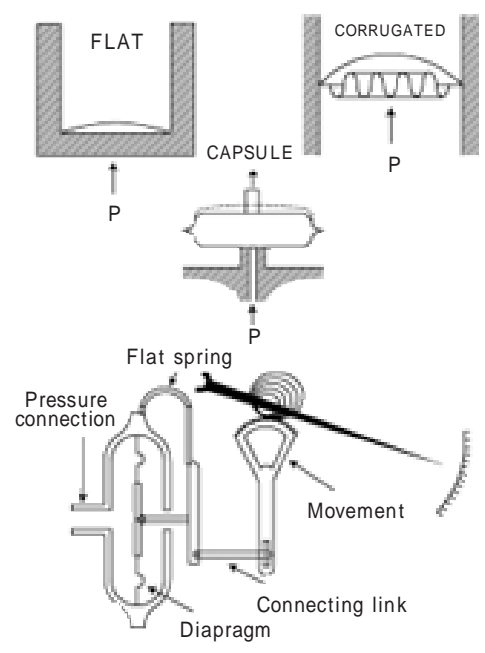
(2) Diaphragm Type

- : 0.01 ~ 30 kgf/cm²
- 0 ~ 760 mmHg abs
- :

: Flat, Corrugated, Capsule

Diaphragm

• Diaphragm

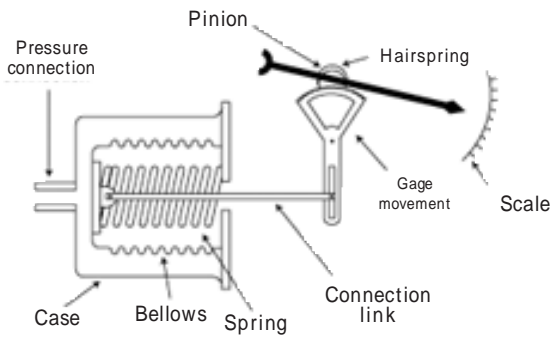


7. Diaphragm Type

(3) Bellows Type

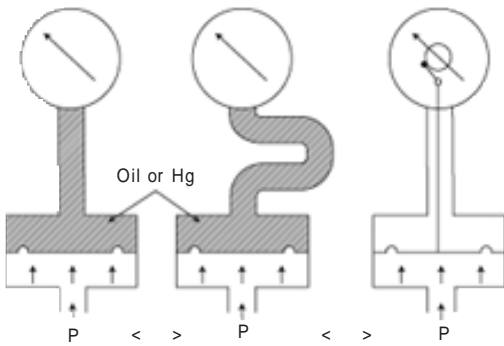
: 0.05 ~ 50 kgf/cm²

0 ~ 760 mmHg abs



8. Bellows Type

: , Belfad , Barton



9.

(4)

(Pressure gauge with diaphragm)

가 , , ,

Slurry ,

(5)

_____ 120 ~ 150%

가 , , , ,

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, , , , ,

가 Gas, ,

Oil 가

“ USE NO OIL ”

(USE NO OIL & WATER)

, , , , ,

, , , , ,

, , , , ,

가 Stop Valve

가 , , , , ,

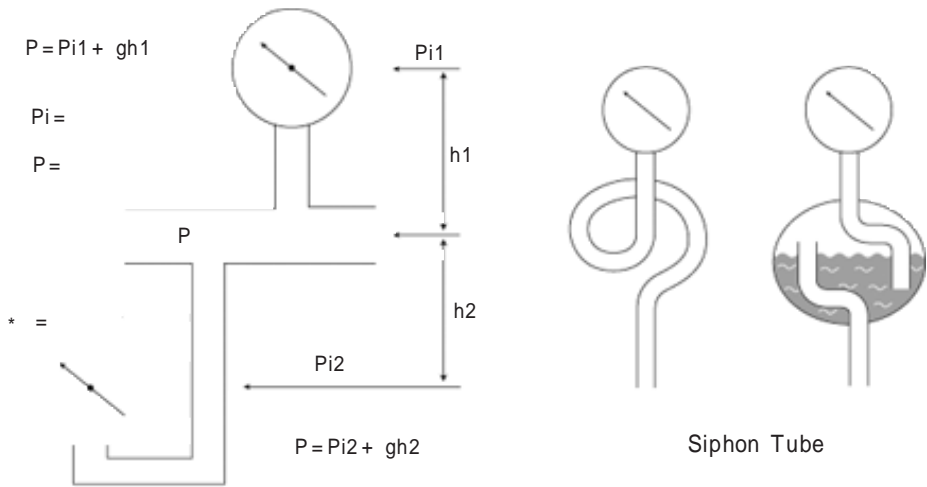
, , , , ,

가 Siphon Tube

, , , , ,

가 , , , , ,

가



10.

	Strain Gauge	Capacitance	Crystal
	40 kHz	500 kHz	0.5 ~ 1 MHz
(%of full scale)	0.5	1.0	0.5
	()	0.025% per deg	Good
Vibration, Noise, Acceleration			Noise
	0.1%	1.0%	0.5%
Drift		1.0%()	Good
Hysteresis	0.2%	1.0%	
(Open Circuit)	Order of 50 mV	Order of 5 v	Order of 1 mV
	: 100%	100%	
	: 500%		
	Bourdon, Bellows, Diaphragm	Diaphragm	Crystal
	가 가	Drift	5Hz

2.